

# 22532

12223

**3 Hours / 70 Marks**

Seat No.

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- Instructions* –
- (1) All Questions are *Compulsory*.
  - (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
  - (3) Illustrate your answer with neat sketches wherever necessary.
  - (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
  - (6) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

**Marks**

**1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:**

**10**

- a) List any four application's of Embedded system.
- b) State any two characteristics of embedded systems.
- c) List any four software development tools used in an embedded system.
- d) Sketch and label the block diagram of embedded system.
- e) State any four application's of bluetooth.
- f) State the functions of following pins of LCD.
  - i) RS
  - ii) R/W
- g) List any four function's of RTOS.

P.T.O.





**2. Attempt any THREE of the following:**

- a) Compare RISC and CISC processor's.
- b) Write 89C51 C program to toggle all the bit's of  $P_0$ ,  $P_1$  and  $P_2$  continuously with a zooms delay using the sfr keyword to declare the port address.
- c) Compare between CAN and I<sup>2</sup>C protocols on following points:
  - i) Data transfer rate
  - ii) Number of fields
  - iii) Addressing bit
  - iv) Application
- d) Write 89C51 C program to rotate stepper motor by 90° Degree clockwise. Assume step angle is 1.8° degree and four step sequence.

**3. Attempt any THREE of the following:**

- a) If the content of  $ACC = 0 \times 04$  and  $P1 = 0 \times F3$ . State the result after execution of the following statement independently.
  - i)  $Result = ACC \text{ and } P_1$
  - ii)  $Result = ACC | P_1$
  - iii)  $Result = ACC / P_1$
  - iv)  $Result = \sim P_1$
- b) Sketch and label the pinout of RS232 and describe the function of DCE and DTE pins.
- c) Explain the concept of Deadlock with suitable schematic.
- d) Compare general purpose operating system and RTOS (four points).



**4. Attempt any THREE of the following: 12**

- a) Write a 89C51 C program to generate continuous square wave of 2 KHz on P1.5 using mode 1 of timer 0. The XTAL frequency is 11.0592 MHz.
- b) State any four features of Bluetooth Technology.
- c) Compare features of PIC and ARM microcontrollers (four points).
- d) Compare assembly language and embedded C program with respect to :-
  - i) Execution time
  - ii) Time for coding
  - iii) Hex file size
  - iv) Debugging
- e) Draw an interfacing diagram of DAC to 89C51 and write a C language program to generate square wave using DAC.

**5. Attempt any TWO of the following: 12**

- a) Write a 89C51 C program to display "WELCOME" on  $16 \times 2$  LCD display.
- b) Write a 89C51 C program to transfer the message "Exam" serially at baud rate 4800, 8 bit data, 1 stop bit.
- c) Draw CAN message format and explain it. State any two application's of CAN BUS.

**6. Attempt any TWO of the following: 12**

- a) Write a 89C51 C program for  $4 \times 4$  keyboard matrix.
- b) Draw the interfacing diagram of seven segment LED display to 89C51 and write a 89C51 C program to display 0.9 continuously.
- c) List any four characteristics of RTOS and explain the following functions of RTOS in brief :
  - i) Scalability
  - ii) Task management